

# Karnataka RDPR and Gram Swaraj Dataset Codes

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## Key:

SIRD	State institute of Rural Development
RDPR	Rural Development and Panchayati Raj department
Census	2001 All India Census
GP	Gram Panchayat
GP Members	Gram Panchayat elected officials, those who form the council
Aprsep	Period from April to September
Octmar	Period from October to March
Year 0506	Fiscal Year '05-'06 (April 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2005 to March 31 <sup>st</sup> , 2006)
Year 0607	Fiscal Year '06-'07 (April 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2006 to March 31 <sup>st</sup> , 2007)
p1	First period in the RDPR data: April '05-September '05
p2	Second period in the RDPR data: October '05-March '06
p3	Third period in the RDPR data: April '06-September '06
p4	Fourth period in the RDPR data: October '06-March '07
f1-f4	The table from which RDPR data was collected (RDPR data came in 4 sets of tables)
SSS	State Sponsored Schemes in the Gram Swaraj data
CSS	Centrally sponsored Schemes in the Gram Swaraj data

## General Information:

The Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha reservation periods in our dataset are for 1993-2000, 2000-2002, 2002-2005, 2005-2007, 2007-2010. The RDPR and Gram Swaraj datasets, which are for April 2005-March 2007, overlap with the 2005-2007 reservation period.

In the Gram Swaraj Data, the prefix SSS indicates state-sponsored schemes. The prefix CSS indicates centrally-sponsored schemes. Some grants were given to all GPs, while several grants were only received by GPs in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project (About 1300 GPs in total). For universal grants, we have data for almost all the Karnataka GPs. Similarly, we have taxes and fees data for almost all GPs. However, for any grants given only to Gram Swaraj GPs, we have data only for the participating 1300 GPs. Most grants are tied funds, so expenditures are out of those grants, for those projects only.

The Gram Swaraj variables are almost identical for the 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 datasets. They have a single codebook, which distinguishes between "Variables in 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 datasets" and "Variables in 2006-2007 dataset only"

The variable names for the outcome variables in the RDPR data follow the format "variable name+\_period". Thus, the variable name for the number of GP meetings held in the second period, October '05-March '06, is gpmeetings\_p2.

The variable labels for the RDPR data follow the following format: "fiscal year+months+\_variable description+\_source table number+\_fiscal year". For example, data on the number of gram panchayat meetings (which was found in Table 1 of the RDPR data), for fiscal year 2005-2006, for the months October to March, would have the following variable label: "0506octmar\_GPMeetings\_1\_0506"

In the RDPR dataset, the Census and reservation data was only merged in for the GPs that were used in the regression-discontinuity design. Hence many of these variables are blank for GPs that were not part of the regression-discontinuity design.

## RDPR Dataset Codebook

Variable Name	Variable Label	Explanation of Variable/Value Label (if needed)
gpidcode	Identifier	Main identifier, unique for each gram panchayat, unique across datasets
gpmeetings_p1	0506AprSep_GPMeetings_1_0506	Number of Gram Panchayat meetings conducted, for Apr-Sep 2005
gpdecisions_p1	0506AprSep_GPDecisions_1_0506	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Panchayat meetings, for Apr-Sep 2005
gsmeetings_p1	0506AprSep_GSMeetings_1_0506	Number of Gram Sabha meetings conducted, for Apr-Sep 2005
gsdecisions_p1	0506AprSep_GSDecisions_1_0506	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Sabha meetings, for Apr-Sep 2005
tot_borewell_p1	0506AprSep_total_borewells_2_0506	Total number of borewells with handpumps, for Apr-Sep 2005
unused_borewell_p1	0506AprSep_notinuse_borewells_2_0506	Total number of borewells with handpumps not in use, for Apr-Sep 2005
maintain_borewell_p1	0506AprSep_maintain_borewells_2_0506	Maintenance expenditure on borewells with handpumps, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2005
tot_miniwater_p1	0506AprSep_total_miniwater_2_0506	Total number of mini water supply schemes, for Apr-Sep 2005
unused_miniwater_p1	0506AprSep_unused_miniwater_2_0506	Total number of mini water supply schemes not in use, for Apr-Sep 2005
maintain_miniwater_p1	0506AprSep_maintain_miniwater_2_0506	Maintenance expenditure on mini water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2005

tot_piped_p1	0506AprSep_total_pipedwater_2_0506	Total number of piped water supply schemes, for Apr-Sep 2005
unused_piped_p1	0506AprSep_unused_pipedwater_2_0506	Total number of piped water supply schemes not in use, for Apr-Sep 2005
maintain_piped_p1	0506AprSep_maintain_pipedwater_2_0506	Maintenance expenditure on piped water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2005
total_water_p1	0506AprSep_total maintenance_2_0506	Total Expenditure on water infrastructure maintenance, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2005
wr_demand_p1	0506AprSep_waterrate_demand_2_0506	Water Rate: Demand, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2005
wr_collection_p1	0506AprSep_waterrate_collection_2_0506	Water Rate: Collection, for Apr-Sep 2005
latr_tar_p1	0506AprSep_Individuallatrinetarget_3_0506	Individual latrine construction target, for Apr-Sep 2005
latr_ach_p1	0506AprSep_ind_latrine_achieved_3_0506	Individual latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Apr-Sep 2005
comlatr_tar_p1	0506AprSep_communitylatrine_targ_3_0506	Community latrine construction target, for Apr-Sep 2005
comlatr_ach_p1	0506AprSep_comm_latr_achieved_3_0506	Community latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Apr-Sep 2005
prev_demand_p1	0506AprSep_previousdemand_4_0506	Demand for Taxes: Previous year's balance, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
curr_demand_p1	0506AprSep_currentdemand_4_0506	Demand for Taxes: Current year's balance, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
tot_demand_p1	0506AprSep_totaldemand_4_0506	Demand for Taxes: total balance, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
p1_coll_p1	0506AprSep_aprsepcollection_4_0506	Collection of taxes: Apr-Sep, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
p2_coll_p1	0506AprSep_octmarcollection_4_0506	Collection of taxes: Oct-Mar, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
tot_coll_p1	0506AprSep_totalcollection_4_0506	Collection of taxes: total, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
prev_bal_p1	0506AprSep_previousbalance_4_0506	Net Balance: previous year, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
curr_bal_p1	0506AprSep_currentbalance_4_0506	Net Balance: current year, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
tot_bal_p1	0506AprSep_totalbalance_4_0506	Net Balance: total, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2005
gpmeetings_p2	0506octmar_GPMeetings_1_0506	Number of Gram Panchayat meetings conducted, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
gpdecisions_p2	0506octmar_GPDecisions_1_0506	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Panchayat meetings, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
gsmeetings_p2	0506octmar_GSMMeetings_1_0506	Number of Gram Sabha meetings conducted, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
gsdecisions_p2	0506octmar_GSDecisions_1_0506	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Sabha meetings, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
tot_borewell_p2	0506octmar_total_borewells_2_0506	Total number of borewells with handpumps, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
unused_borewell_p2	0506octmar_notinuse_borewells_2_0506	Total number of borewells with handpumps not in use, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
maintain_borewell_p2	0506octmar_maintainance_borewells_2_0506	Maintenance expenditure on borewells with handpumps, in (Rs), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
tot_miniwater_p2	0506octmar_total_miniwater_2_0506	Total number of mini water supply schemes, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
unused_miniwater_p2	0506octmar_unused_miniwater_2_0506	Total number of mini water supply schemes not in use, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
maintain_miniwater_p2	0506octmar_maintain_miniwater_2_0506	Maintenance expenditure on mini water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
tot_piped_p2	0506octmar_total_pipedwater_2_0506	Total number of piped water supply schemes,

		for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
unused_piped_p2	0506octmar_unused_pipedwater_2_0506	Total number of piped water supply schemes not in use, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
maintain_piped_p2	0506octmar_maintain_pipedwater_2_0506	Maintenance expenditure on piped water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
total_water_p2	0506octmar_total maintenance_2_0506	Total Expenditure on water infrastructure maintenance, in (Rs), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
wr_demand_p2	0506octmar_waterrate_demand_2_0506	Water Rate: Demand, in (Rs), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
wr_collection_p2	0506octmar_waterrate_collection_2_0506	Water Rate: Collection, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
latr_tar_p2	0506octmar_Individuallatrinetarget_3_0506	Individual latrine construction target, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
latr_ach_p2	0506octmar_ind_latrine_achieved_3_0506	Individual latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
comlatr_tar_p2	0506octmar_communitylatrine_targ_3_0506	Community latrine construction target, for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
comlatr_ach_p2	0506octmar_comm_latr_achieved_3_0506	Community latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
prev_demand_p2	0506octmar_previousdemand_4_0506	Demand for Taxes: Previous year's balance, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
curr_demand_p2	0506octmar_currentdemand_4_0506	Demand for Taxes: Current year's balance, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
tot_demand_p2	0506octmar_totaldemand_4_0506	Demand for Taxes: total balance, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
p1_coll_p2	0506octmar_aprsepcollection_4_0506	Collection of taxes: Apr-Sep, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
p2_coll_p2	0506octmar_octmarcollection_4_0506	Collection of taxes: Oct-Mar, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
tot_coll_p2	0506octmar_totalcollection_4_0506	Collection of taxes: total, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
prev_bal_p2	0506octmar_previousbalance_4_0506	Net Balance: previous year, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
curr_bal_p2	0506octmar_currentbalance_4_0506	Net Balance: current year, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
tot_bal_p2	0506octmar_totalbalance_4_0506	Net Balance: total, in Rs., for Oct 2005-Mar 2006
gpmeetings_p3	0607aprsep_GPMeetings_1_0607	Number of Gram Panchayat meetings conducted, for Apr-Sep 2006
gpdecisions_p3	0607aprsep_GPDecisions_1_0607	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Panchayat meetings, for Apr-Sep 2006
gsmeetings_p3	0607aprsep_GSMeetings_1_0607	Number of Gram Sabha meetings conducted, for Apr-Sep 2006
gsdecisions_p3	0607aprsep_GSDecisions_1_0607	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Sabha meetings, for Apr-Sep 2006
tot_borewell_p3	0607aprsep_total_borewells_2_0607	Total number of borewells with handpumps, for Apr-Sep 2006
unused_borewell_p3	0607aprsep_notinuse_borewells_2_0607	Total number of borewells with handpumps not in use, for Apr-Sep 2006
maintain_borewell_p3	0607aprsep_maintainance_borewells_2_0607	Maintenance expenditure on borewells with handpumps, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2006
tot_miniwater_p3	0607aprsep_total_miniwater_2_0607	Total number of mini water supply schemes, for Apr-Sep 2006
unused_miniwater_p3	0607aprsep_unused_miniwater_2_0607	Total number of mini water supply schemes not in use, for Apr-Sep 2006
maintain_miniwater_p3	0607aprsep_maintain_miniwater_2_0607	Maintenance expenditure on mini water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2006

tot_piped_p3	0607aprsep_total_pipedwater_2_0607	Total number of piped water supply schemes, for Apr-Sep 2006
unused_piped_p3	0607aprsep_unused_pipedwater_2_0607	Total number of piped water supply schemes not in use, for Apr-Sep 2006
maintain_piped_p3	0607aprsep_maintain_pipedwater_2_0607	Maintenance expenditure on piped water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2006
total_water_p3	0607aprsep_total maintenance_2_0607	Total Expenditure on water infrastructure maintenance, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2006
wr_demand_p3	0607aprsep_waterrate_demand_2_0607	Water Rate: Demand, in (Rs), for Apr-Sep 2006
wr_collection_p3	0607aprsep_waterrate_collection_2_0607	Water Rate: Collection, for Apr-Sep 2006
latr_tar_p3	0607aprsep_Individuallatrinetarget_3_0607	Individual latrine construction target, for Apr-Sep 2006
latr_ach_p3	0607aprsep_ind_latrine_achieved_3_0607	Individual latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Apr-Sep 2006
comlatr_tar_p3	0607aprsep_communitylatrine_targ_3_0607	Community latrine construction target, for Apr-Sep 2006
comlatr_ach_p3	0607aprsep_comm_latr_achieved_3_0607	Community latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Apr-Sep 2006
prev_demand_p3	0607aprsep_previousdemand_4_0607	Demand for Taxes: Previous year's balance, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
curr_demand_p3	0607aprsep_currentdemand_4_0607	Demand for Taxes: Current year's balance, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
tot_demand_p3	0607aprsep_totaldemand_4_0607	Demand for Taxes: total balance, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
p1_coll_p3	0607aprsep_aprsepcollection_4_0607	Collection of taxes: Apr-Sep, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
p2_coll_p3	0607aprsep_octmarcollection_4_0607	Collection of taxes: Oct-Mar, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
tot_coll_p3	0607aprsep_totalcollection_4_0607	Collection of taxes: total, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
prev_bal_p3	0607aprsep_previousbalance_4_0607	Net Balance: previous year, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
curr_bal_p3	0607aprsep_currentbalance_4_0607	Net Balance: current year, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
tot_bal_p3	0607aprsep_totalbalance_4_0607	Net Balance: total, in Rs., for Apr-Sep 2006
gpmeetings_p4	0607octmar_GPMeetings_1_0607	Number of Gram Panchayat meetings conducted, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
gpdecisions_p4	0607octmar_GPDecisions_1_0607	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Panchayat meetings, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
gsmeetings_p4	0607octmar_GSMMeetings_1_0607	Number of Gram Sabha meetings conducted, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
gsdecisions_p4	0607octmar_GSDecisions_1_0607	Number of decisions taken at the Gram Sabha meetings, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
tot_borewell_p4	0607octmar_total_borewells_2_0607	Total number of borewells with handpumps, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
unused_borewell_p4	0607octmar_notinuse_borewells_2_0607	Total number of borewells with handpumps not in use, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
maintain_borewell_p4	0607octmar_maintainance_borewells_2_0607	Maintenance expenditure on borewells with handpumps, in (Rs), for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
tot_miniwater_p4	0607octmar_total_miniwater_2_0607	Total number of mini water supply schemes, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
unused_miniwater_p4	0607octmar_unused_miniwater_2_0607	Total number of mini water supply schemes not in use, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
maintain_miniwater_p4	0607octmar_maintain_miniwater_2_0607	Maintenance expenditure on mini water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
tot_piped_p4	0607octmar_total_pipedwater_2_0607	Total number of piped water supply schemes,

		for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
unused_piped_p4	0607octmar_unused_pipedwater_2_0607	Total number of piped water supply schemes not in use, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
maintain_piped_p4	0607octmar_maintain_pipedwater_2_0607	Maintenance expenditure on piped water supply schemes, in (Rs), for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
total_water_p4	0607octmar_total maintenance_2_0607	Total Expenditure on water infrastructure maintenance, in (Rs), for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
wr_demand_p4	0607octmar_waterrate_demand_2_0607	Water Rate: Demand, in (Rs), for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
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latr_tar_p4	0607octmar_Individuallatrinetarget_3_0607	Individual latrine construction target, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
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comlatr_tar_p4	0607octmar_communitylatrine_targ_3_0607	Community latrine construction target, for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
comlatr_ach_p4	0607octmar_comm_latr_achieved_3_0607	Community latrine achievement (No of latrines built), for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
prev_demand_p4	0607octmar_previousdemand_4_0607	Demand for Taxes: Previous year's balance, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
curr_demand_p4	0607octmar_currentdemand_4_0607	Demand for Taxes: Current year's balance, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
tot_demand_p4	0607octmar_totaldemand_4_0607	Demand for Taxes: total balance, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
p1_coll_p4	0607octmar_aprsepcollection_4_0607	Collection of taxes: Apr-Sep, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
p2_coll_p4	0607octmar_octmarcollection_4_0607	Collection of taxes: Oct-Mar, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
tot_coll_p4	0607octmar_totalcollection_4_0607	Collection of taxes: total, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
prev_bal_p4	0607octmar_previousbalance_4_0607	Net Balance: previous year, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
curr_bal_p4	0607octmar_currentbalance_4_0607	Net Balance: current year, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
tot_bal_p4	0607octmar_totalbalance_4_0607	Net Balance: total, in Rs., for Oct 2006-Mar 2007
district	district code	From Census codes
districtname	district name	
taluk	taluk code	From Census codes
talukname	taluk name	
gp_id	GPID from one dataset, not used	This code was not used
gpname	GP name from RDPR data	Different datasets transliterated Kannada names into English with different spellings, which were reconciled by the researchers. Original names were retained in these variables
sird_gpname	GP name from SIRD data	
census_gpname	GP name from Census data	
Adhyaksha1993	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 1993-2000	The reservation data takes on the values: 1 = SC, 2 = SC (W), 3 = ST, 4 = ST (W), 5 = BC A, 6 = BC A (W), 7 = BC B, 8 = BC B (W), 9 = GEN, 10 = GEN (W)
Upadhyaksha1993	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 1993-2000	
Adhyaksha2000	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2000-2002	
Upadhyaksha2000	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2000-2002	

Adhyaksha2002	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2002-2005	
Upadhyaksha2002	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2002-2005	
Adhyaksha2005	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2005-2007	
Upadhyaksha2005	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2005-2007	
Adhyaksha2007	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2007-2010	
Upadhyaksha2007	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2007-2010	
dist	district code in string form	
tal	taluk code in string form	
panch_code	PANCH_CODE	unused Panchayat codes from the Census Data
GPName	NAME	Census GP names
sub_distt	SUB_DISTT	Census taluk codes
no_hh	Number of Households	
tot_p	Total Population	
tot_m	Total Males	
tot_f	Total Females	
p_06	Population in the Age group 0-6	
m_06	Male Population in the Age group 0-6	
f_06	Female Population in the Age group 0-6	
p_sc	Population Scheduled Caste	
m_sc	Male Population Scheduled Caste	
f_sc	Female Population Scheduled Caste	
p_st	Population Scheduled Tribe	
m_st	Male Population Scheduled Tribe	
f_st	Female Population Scheduled Tribe	
p_lit	Literates	
m_lit	Male literates	
f_lit	Female literates	
p_ill	Illiterates	
m_ill	Male Illiterates	
f_ill	Female Illiterates	
tot_work_p	Total Workers	
tot_work_m	Total Male Workers	
tot_work_f	Total Female Workers	
mainwork_p	Main Workers	
mainwork_m	Male Main Workers	
mainwork_f	Female Main Workers	
main_cl_p	Main Cultivators	
main_cl_m	Male Main Cultivators	
main_cl_f	Female Main Cultivators	

main_al_p	Main Agricultural Labourers	
main_al_m	Male Main Agricultural Labourers	
main_al_f	Female Main Agricultural Labourers	
main_hh_p	Main Wokers in Household Industries	
main_hh_m	Male Main Wokers in Household Industries	
main_hh_f	Female Main Wokers in Household Industries	
main_ot_p	Main Other Workers	
main_ot_m	Male Main Other Workers	
main_ot_f	Female Main Other Workers	
margwork_p	Marginal Workers	
margwork_m	Male Marginal Workers	
margwork_f	Female Marginal Workers	
marg_cl_p	Marginal Cultivators	
marg_cl_m	Male Marginal Cultivators	
marg_cl_f	Female Marginal Cultivators	
marg_al_p	Marginal Agricultural Labourers	
marg_al_m	Male Marginal Agricultural Labourers	
marg_al_f	Female Marginal Agricultural Labourers	
marg_hh_p	Marginal Workers in Household Industries	
marg_hh_m	Male Marginal Workers in Household Industries	
marg_hh_f	Female Marginal Workers in Household Industries	
marg_ot_p	Marginal Other Workers	
marg_ot_m	Male Marginal Other Workers	
marg_ot_f	Female Marginal Other Workers	
non_work_p	Non-Workers	
non_work_m	Male Non-Workers	
non_work_f	Female Non-Workers	
dupli	Indicator for duplicate gpidcodes	
reservationmergencensus	Indicator for successful data merging	
scpercentage	SC Population Fraction	
stpercentage	ST Population Fraction	
womenpercentage	Female Population Percentage	
reserved_w	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for women during 2005-2007	
reserved_sc	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2005-2007	
reserved_st	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2005-2007	
reserved_scst	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs or STs during 2005-2007	
studygroup	Indicator, =1 if GP 'treated'(reserved) in regression discontinuity study	
ST	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2005-2007	
ST2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP was reserved for STs during 2002-2005	
scpercentround	SC Population Fraction, rounded to two decimal places	



stpercentround	ST Population Fraction, rounded to two decimal places	
disttal	Unique Taluk ID (District Code + _+Taluk Code)	
stmatch	Indicator, =1 if the GP is in the control group, matched with a ST-reserved GP	
SC	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2005-2007	
SC2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP was reserved for SCs during 2002-2005	
reserved_sc_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2002-2005	
reserved_st_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2002-2005	
reserved_w_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for women during 2002-2005	
reserved_scst_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs or STs during 2002-2005	
stpairs	Indicator, =1 if the GP is part of treatment/control for ST-reserved GPs	
scpairs	Indicator, =1 if the GP is part of treatment/control for SC-reserved GPs	
reserved_sc_2007	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2007-2010	
reserved_st_2007	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2007-2010	
pairdifference		
childsexratio	Ratio of Female 0-6 population to Male 0-6 population (f_06/m_06)	
percentageworkers	Labor Force Participation Rate (tot_work_p/tot_p)	
percentagechildren	Percentage Children age 0-6 (p_06/tot_p)	
literacyrate	Percentage Literate (p_lit/tot_p)	
percentagemarginalworkers	Percentage Marginal Workers (margwork_p/tot_p)	
reserved	Regression Discontinuity Indicator, 1 for treatment, 0 for control	
reservedttest	Regression Discontinuity Indicator reverse, 0 for treatment, 1 for control	
_merge_studygroup	Indicator for merging RDPR data with Census and Reservation data for studygroup	
sexratio	Ratio of Female population to Male population (tot_f/tot_m)	
agedistribution	Ratio of Total Population :Child Population (tot_p/p_06)	
popproblem4SD	Indicator, =1 for problematic matches, not included in final study	
reserved_withproblem	Reservation status for broader study-group, before problematic matches removed	
reservedttest_withproblem	Reverse indicator for broader studygroup, 0 for treatment, 1 for control	
studygrou_withproblem	Reservation status for broader study-group, before problematic matches removed	
reserved_sc_2005_true	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2005-2007, full dataset	
reserved_st_2005_true	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2005-2007, full dataset	
_merge_reserved2005	Indicator for merging RDPR dataset with reservation history for full dataset	
reserved_sc_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for SCs in 2005-2007, full dataset	
reserved_st_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for STs in 2005-2007, full dataset	
reserved_scst_2005	Indicator, =1 if GP reserved for SCs or STs in 2005-2007, full dataset	
reserved_scst_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for STs or SCs in 2005-2007, full dataset	

## Gram Swaraj Dataset Codebook

Variable Name	Variable Label	Explanation of Variable/Value Label (if needed)
Variables in 2005-2006 and 2006-2007 datasets		

gpidcode	Identifier	Main identifier, unique for each gram panchayat, unique across datasets
distno	district code	From Census codes
distname	district name	
taluknumber	taluk code	From Census codes
talukname	taluk name	
sno	serial number, from Gram Swaraj data	This number was not used
gpname	GP name from Gram Swaraj data	
open_bal	Opening Balance (OB)	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
grant_in_aid	Grants in Aid (GIA)	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
taxes	Own Source of Revenue (OSR): Taxes	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
nontaxes	Own Source of Revenue (OSR): Non-Taxes	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
total_osr	Total-Own Sources of Revenue (OSR)	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
total_revenue	Total Revenue (Opening Balance+Grants in Aid+Own Sources of Revenue)	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
expenditure	Expenditure of the current year	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
closingbalance	Closing Balance	From the 'Fiscal Summary' section of the Gram Swaraj data
property_tax	Property Tax	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
other_directtaxes	Other Direct Taxes	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
special_water_tax	Special Water Tax	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
general_tax	General Tax	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
license_fees	License Fees	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
other_fees	Other Fees	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
gp_asset_incomes	GP Asset Incomes	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
other_nontax	Other Non-Tax Revenue	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
grand_osr	Grand Total Own Sources	This is from the 'Taxes and Fees' section of the Gram Swaraj data, and gives details on the GP's Own Sources of Revenue
sss_section206	SSS Grants received from Section 206 of PRI Act 1993	These are SSS grants received, all GPs get these
sss_dev_gran	SSS Developmental Grants	These are SSS grants received, all GPs get these
sss_nir_kar	SSS Grants for Nirmal Karnataka	These are SSS grants received, all GPs get these
sss_ashray	SSS Grants for Ashraya Scheme	These are SSS grants received, all GPs get these
sss_sub_tot	State-Sponsored Schemes Grants Sub-total	Sub-total of SSS grants received by all GPs
css_finance	CSS Grants from 10th/11th Finance Fund	These are CSS grants received, all GPs get these
css_iay	CSS Grants for Indira Awas Yojana	These are CSS grants received, all GPs get these

css_mws	CSS Grants for Mini Water Supply	These are CSS grants received, all GPs get these
css_sgry	CSS Grants for Samporna Gramin Rozgar Yojana	These are CSS grants received, all GPs get these
css_sub_total	Centrally Sponsored Schemes Grants Sub-total	Sub-total of CSS grants received by all GPs
sss_sgy	SSS Grants for Swacha Grama Yojane	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_mnk	SSS Grants for Malle Neeru Koilo (rain water harvesting)	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_library	SSS Grants for Library	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_amb_hous	SSS Grants for Ambedkar housing	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_forest	SSS Grants for Vana-Samvadhana (afforestation)	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_ksg	SSS Grants for Kugrama Suvana Grama	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_nbn	SSS Grants for Namma Bhumi Namma Thota	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_naxal	SSS Grants for Naxal affected area package	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_mdm	SSS Grants for Mid-Day Meals	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
sss_gram_swaraj	Grants for Gram Swaraj	These SSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_nregs	Grants for Employment Guarantee (NREGS)	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_tot_sani	Grants for Total Sanitation Campaign	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_swajala	Grants for Swajaladara	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_waterdev	Grants for Watershed Development	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_con_edu	Grants for Continuing Education	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_sgry	Grants for Swarna Jayanthi Gram Swarozgar Yojana	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_pmgy	Grants for Pradhan Mantri's Gramodaya Yojana	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_jnirmal	Grants for Jal Nirmal	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_j_rak	Grants for Jala Rakshane	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_bh_nk	Grants for Bharat Nirman	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
css_drin_maint	Grants for Drinking Water Maintenance	These CSS grants were only received by GPs participating in the World Bank's Gram Swaraj project
other_other_schem	Sub Total Other Grants	Other grants received by Gram Swaraj GPs
other_sub_total	Sub Total All Grants	Sub-total of grants received only by GPs in Gram Swaraj project
gran_total_all_scheme	Grand Total Revenue	Total of SSS grants received by all GPs, CSS grants received by all GPs, and Grants received only by Gram Swaraj GPs
gen_adm_exp	Expenditure on General Administration	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues
pub_proc_exp	Expenditure on Public	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues

	Protection	
develop_exp	Expenditure on Developmental Works	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues
pub_heal_exp	Expenditure on Public Health	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues
civic_exp	Expenditure on Civic Amenities	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues
educ_exp	Expenditure on Education	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues
adv_exp	Expenditure on Advances	Expenditure incurred out of untied grant (state) and own revenues
css_finan_exp	Expenditure out of 11 or 12th Finance Commission	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
sss_dev_grnt_exp	Expenditure out of Development Grants	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
sss_dev_gran_exp	Expenditure out of Nirmal Karnataka	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
css_iay_exp	Expenditure out of Indira Awas Yojana	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
css_rur_water_exp	Expenditure out of Rural Water Supply	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
sss_ashray_exp	Expenditure out of Ashraya Housing Scheme	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
css_sgry_exp	Expenditure out of Samporna Gramin Rozgar Yojana	Expenditure incurred out of State Sponsored Scheme(SSS) and Central sponsored Schemes(CSS)
sss_sgy_exp	Expenditure out of Swacha Grama Yojane	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_mnk_exp	Expenditure out of Malle Neeru Koilo (rain water harvesting)	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_library_exp	Expenditure out of Library grants	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_amb_hous_exp	Expenditure out of Ambedkar housing	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_forest_exp	Expenditure out of Vana-Samvadhana (afforestation)	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_ksg_exp	Expenditure out of Kugrama Suvarna Grama	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_nbn_exp	Expenditure out of Namma Bhumi Namma Thota	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_naxal_exp	Expenditure out of Naxal affected area package	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_mdm_exp	Expenditure out of Mid-Day Meals	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
sss_gram_swaraj_exp	Expenditure out of Gram Swaraj	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_nregs_exp	Expenditure out of Employment Guarantee (NREGS)	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_tot_sani_exp	Expenditure out of Total Sanitation Campaign	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_swajala_exp	Expenditure out of Swajaladara	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_waterdev_exp	Expenditure out of Watershed Development	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_con_edu_exp	Expenditure out of Continuing Education	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)

css_sgsy_exp	Expenditure out of Swarna Jayanthi Gram Swarozgar Yojana	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_pmgy_exp	Expenditure out of Pradhan Mantri's Gramodaya Yojana	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_jnirmal_exp	Expenditure out of Jal Nirmal	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_j_rak_exp	Expenditure out of Jala Rakshane	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_bh_nk_exp	Expenditure out of Bharat Nirman	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
css_rur_wat_exp	Expenditure out of Drinking Water Maintenance	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
other_other_exp	Expenditure on Other Non-named Schemes	Expenditure incurred out of Other Schemes (Gram Swaraj only)
other_exp	Expenditure on All Other Schemes	Expenditure on other schmes (all GPs)
gran_tot_exp	Grand Total of Expenditure	Total expenditure (all GPs)
gpicode_gram_swaraj	gpicode using Gram Swaraj dataset GP name	
district	district code	From Census codes
districtname	district name	
taluk	taluk code	From Census codes
gp_id	taluk name	
sird_gpname	GP name from SIRD data	Different datasets transliterated Kannada names into English with different spellings, which were reconciled by the researchers. Original names were retained in these variables
census_gpname	GP name from Census data	Different datasets transliterated Kannada names into English with different spellings, which were reconciled by the researchers. Original names were retained in these variables
Adhyaksha1993	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 1993-2000	The reservation data takes on the values: 1 = SC, 2 = SC (W), 3 = ST, 4 = ST (W), 5 = BC A, 6 = BC A (W), 7 = BC B, 8 = BC B (W), 9 = GEN, 10 = GEN (W)
Upadhyaksha1993	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 1993-2000	
Adhyaksha2000	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2000-2002	
Upadhyaksha2000	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2000-2002	
Adhyaksha2002	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2002-2005	
Upadhyaksha2002	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2002-2005	
Adhyaksha2005	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2005-2007	
Upadhyaksha2005	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2005-2007	
Adhyaksha2007	Reservation Status for the Adhyaksha in 2007-2010	
Upadhyaksha2007	Reservation Status for the Upadhyaksha in 2007-2010	
dist	district code in string form	
tal	taluk code in string form	
panch_code	PANCH_CODE	unused Panchayat codes from the Census Data
GPName	NAME	Census GP names

sub_distt	SUB_DISTT	Census taluk codes
no_hh	Number of Households	
tot_p	Total Population	
tot_m	Total Males	
tot_f	Total Females	
p_06	Population in the Age group 0-6	
m_06	Male Population in the Age group 0-6	
f_06	Female Population in the Age group 0-6	
p_sc	Population Scheduled Caste	
m_sc	Male Population Scheduled Caste	
f_sc	Female Population Scheduled Caste	
p_st	Population Scheduled Tribe	
m_st	Male Population Scheduled Tribe	
f_st	Female Population Scheduled Tribe	
p_lit	Literates	
m_lit	Male literates	
f_lit	Female literates	
p_ill	Illiterates	
m_ill	Male Illiterates	
f_ill	Female Illiterates	
tot_work_p	Total Workers	
tot_work_m	Total Male Workers	
tot_work_f	Total Female Workers	
mainwork_p	Main Workers	
mainwork_m	Male Main Workers	
mainwork_f	Female Main Workers	
main_cl_p	Main Cultivators	
main_cl_m	Male Main Cultivators	
main_cl_f	Female Main Cultivators	
main_al_p	Main Agricultural Labourers	
main_al_m	Male Main Agricultural Labourers	
main_al_f	Female Main Agricultural Labourers	
main_hh_p	Main Workers in Household Industries	
main_hh_m	Male Main Workers in Household Industries	
main_hh_f	Female Main Workers in Household Industries	
main_ot_p	Main Other Workers	

main_ot_m	Male Main Other Workers	
main_ot_f	Female Main Other Workers	
margwork_p	Marginal Workers	
margwork_m	Male Marginal Workers	
margwork_f	Female Marginal Workers	
marg_cl_p	Marginal Cultivators	
marg_cl_m	Male Marginal Cultivators	
marg_cl_f	Female Marginal Cultivators	
marg_al_p	Marginal Agricultural Labourers	
marg_al_m	Male Marginal Agricultural Labourers	
marg_al_f	Female Marginal Agricultural Labourers	
marg_hh_p	Marginal Workers in Household Industries	
marg_hh_m	Male Marginal Workers in Household Industries	
marg_hh_f	Female Marginal Workers in Household Industries	
marg_ot_p	Marginal Other Workers	
marg_ot_m	Male Marginal Other Workers	
marg_ot_f	Female Marginal Other Workers	
non_work_p	Non-Workers	
non_work_m	Male Non-Workers	
non_work_f	Female Non-Workers	
dupli	Indicator for duplicate gpids	
reservationmerged	Indicator for successful data merging	
scpercentage	SC Population Fraction	
stpercentage	ST Population Fraction	
womenpercentage	Female Population Percentage	
reserved_w	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for women during 2005-2007	
reserved_sc	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2005-2007	
reserved_st	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2005-2007	
reserved_scst	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs or STs during 2005-2007	
ST	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2005-2007	
ST2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP was reserved for STs during 2002-2005	
scpercentround	SC Population Fraction, rounded to two decimal places	
stpercentround	ST Population Fraction, rounded to two decimal places	
disttal	Unique Taluk ID (District Code + _+Taluk Code)	
stmatch	Indicator, =1 if the GP is in the control group, matched with a ST-reserved GP	
SC	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2005-2007	
SC2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP was reserved for SCs during 2002-2005	

reserved_sc_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2002-2005	
reserved_st_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2002-2005	
reserved_w_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for women during 2002-2005	
reserved_scst_2002	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs or STs during 2002-2005	
stpairs	Indicator, =1 if the GP is part of treatment/control for ST-reserved GPs	
scpairs	Indicator, =1 if the GP is part of treatment/control for SC-reserved GPs	
reserved_sc_2007	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2007-2010	
reserved_st_2007	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during 2007-2010	
pairedifference		
childsexratio	Ratio of Female 0-6 population to Male 0-6 population (f_06/m_06)	
percentageworkers	Labor Force Participation Rate (tot_work_p/tot_p)	
percentagechildren	Percentage Children age 0-6 (p_06/tot_p)	
literacyrate	Percentage Literate (p_lit/tot_p)	
percentagemarginalworkers	Percentage Marginal Workers (margwork_p/tot_p)	
populationproblem_2SD	Indicator, =1 for problematic matches, not included in final study	
populationproblem_3SD	Indicator, =1 for problematic matches, not included in final study	
popproblem4SD	Indicator, =1 for problematic matches, not included in final study	
SC2007	Indicator, =1 if the GP was reserved for SCs during 2005-2007	
exists	Indicator, =1 if part of broader studygroup	
SCQUANTILES	4 quantiles of scpercentage, 1=lowest	
STQUANTILES	4 quantiles of stpercentage, 1=lowest	
SCUPPERQUANTILE	Indicator, =1 if GP is in top quartile in SC percentage	
STUPPERQUANTILE	Indicator, =1 if GP is in top quartile in SC percentage	
SCSTUPPERQUANTILE	Indicator, =1 if GP is in top quartile in SC or ST percentage	
studygroup	Indicator, =1 if GP 'treated'(reserved) in regression discontinuity study	
_merge_unknown	Indicator for merging of datasets	
reserved	Regression Discontinuity Indicator, 1 for treatment, 0 for control	
reservedttest	Regression Discontinuity Indicator reverse, 0 for treatment, 1 for control	reserved
reserved_sc_2005_true	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for SCs during 2005-2007, full dataset	reservedttest
reserved_st_2005_true	Indicator, =1 if the GP is reserved for STs during	reserved_sc_2005_true



	2005-2007, full dataset	
_merge_reserved2005	Indicator for merging RDPR dataset with reservation history for full dataset	reserved_st_2005_true
reserved_sc_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for SCs in 2005-2007, full dataset	_merge_reserved2005
reserved_st_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for STs in 2005-2007, full dataset	reserved_sc_2005_ttest
reserved_scst_2005	Indicator, =1 if GP reserved for SCs or STs in 2005-2007, full dataset	reserved_st_2005_ttest
reserved_scst_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for STs or SCs in 2005-2007, full dataset	reserved_scst_2005
reserved_scst_2005_ttest	Reverse Indicator, =0 if GP reserved for STs or SCs in 2005-2007, full dataset	reserved_scst_2005_ttest
<b>Variables in 2006-2007 dataset only</b>		
match	Indicator, =1 if GP participated in Gram Swaraj project	

## Karnataka Census District and Taluk Codes

Sl. No	Name of the District	Loc. Code	Name of the Taluk	Loc. Code
1	2	3	4	5
1	BELGAUM	1	Chikodi	1
			Athni	2
			Raybag	3
			Gokak	4
			Hukeri	5
			Belgaum	6
			Khanapur	7
			Sampgaon	8
			Parasgad	9
			Ramdurg	10
2	BAGALKOT	2	Jamkhandi	1
			Bilgi	2
			Mudhol	3
			Badami	4

			Bagalkot	5
			Hungund	6
3	BIJAPUR	3	Bijapur	1
			Indi	2
			Sindgi	3
			Basavana Bagevadi	4
			Muddebihal	5
4	GULBARGA	4	Aland	1
			Afzalpur	2
			Gulbarga	3
			Chincholi	4
			Sedam	5
			Chitapur	6
			Jevargi	7
			Shorapur	8
			Shahpur	9
			Yadgir	10
5	BIDAR	5	Basavakalyan	1
			Bhalki	2
			Aurad	3
			Bidar	4
			Homnabad	5
6	RAICHUR	6	Lingsugur	1
			Devadurga	2
			Raichur	3
			Manvi	4
			Sindhur	5
7	KOPPAL	7	Yelbarga	1
			Kushtagi	2
			Gangawati	3
			Koppal	4
8	GADAG	8	Nargund	1
			Ron	2
			Gadag	3

			Shirhatti	4
			Mundargi	5
9	DHARWAD	9	Dharwad	1
			Navalgund	2
			Hubli	3
			Kalghatgi	4
			Kundgol	5
10	UTTARA KANNADA	10	Karwar	1
			Supa	2
			Haliyal	3
			Yellapur	4
			Mundgod	5
			Sirsi	6
			Ankola	7
			Kumta	8
			Siddapur	9
			Honavar	10
			Bhatkal	11
11	HAVERI	11	Shiggaon	1
			Savanur	2
			Hangal	3
			Haveri	4
			Byadgi	5
			Hirekerur	6
			Ranibennur	7
12	BELLARY	12	Hadagalli	1
			Hagaribommanahalli	2
			Hospet	3
			Siruguppa	4
			Bellary	5
			Sandur	6
			Kudligi	7

13	CHITRADURGA	13	Molakalmuru	1
			Challakere	2
			Chitradurga	3
			Holalkere	4
			Hosdurga	5
			Hiriyur	6
14	DAVANAGERE	14	Harihar	1
			Harapanahalli	2
			Jagalur	3
			Davanagere	4
			Honnali	5
			Channagiri	6
15	SHIMOGA	15	Sagar	1
			Sorab	2
			Shikarpur	3
			Hosanagara	4
			Tirthahalli	5
			Shimoga	6
			Bhadravati	7
16	UDUPI	16	Kundapura	1
			Udupi	2
			Karkal	3
17	CHIKMAGALUR	17	Sringeri	1
			Koppa	2
			Narasimharajapura	3
			Tarikere	4
			Kadur	5
			Chikmagalur	6
			Mudigere	7

18	TUMKUR	18	Chiknayakanhalli	1
			Sira	2
			Pavagada	3
			Madhugiri	4
			Koratagere	5
			Tumkur	6
			Gubbi	7
			Tiptur	8
			Turuvekere	9
			Kunigal	10
19	KOLAR	19	Gauribidanur	1
			Chik Ballapur	2
			Gudibanda	3
			Bagepalli	4
			Sidlaghatta	5
			Chintamani	6
			Srinivasapur	7
			Kolar	8
			Malur	9
			Bangarapet	10
			Mulbagal	11
20	BANGALORE	20	Bangalore North	1
			Bangalore South	2
			Anekal	3
21	BANGALORE RURAL	21	Nelamangala	1
			Dod Ballapur	2
			Devanahalli	3
			Hosakote	4

			Magadi	5
			Ramanagaram	6
			Channapatna	7
			Kanakapura	8
22	MANDYA	22	Krishnarajpet	1
			Nagamangala	2
			Pandavapura	3
			Shrirangapattana	4
			Mandya	5
			Maddur	6
			Malavalli	7
23	HASSAN	23	Sakleshpur	1
			Belur	2
			Arsikere	3
			Hassan	4
			Alur	5
			Arkalgud	6
			Hole Narsipur	7
			Channarayapatna	8
24	DAKSHINA KANNADA	24	Mangalore	1
			Bantval	2
			Beltangadi	3
			Puttur	4
			Sulya	5
25	KODAGU	25	Madikeri	1
			Somvarpet	2
			Virajpet	3
26	MYSORE	26	Piriyapatna	1

			Hunsur	2
			Krishnarajanagara	3
			Mysore	4
			Heggadadevankote	5
			Nanjangud	6
			Tirumakudal -Narsipur	7
27	CHAMARAJANAGAR	27	Gundlupet	1
			Chamarajanagar	2
			Yelandur	3
			Kollegal	4
* Towns spreading over more than one taluk				