

A1 City \_\_\_\_\_

A2 Sub-place \_\_\_\_\_

A3 Street \_\_\_\_\_

A4 Date \_\_\_\_\_

A5 Participant Number \_\_\_\_\_

A6 Field Investigator Code \_\_\_\_\_

A7 Letter of Disc \_\_\_\_\_

A8 Chapter (Speech Number) \_\_\_\_\_

### INTRODUCTION AND SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE

I have come to you from the (Univerisity of Cape Town/University of the Western Cape). I am working with a team of social scientists at Yale University, in the United States. We are conducting a study of political speeches by interviewing hundreds of people in South Africa. The identity of respondents interviewed in this study will be kept strictly confidential and none of the respondent's answers will be revealed. The interview will take approximately thirty to forty-five minutes. Participation in this study is completely voluntary.

I would like to ask you for the first name and day of birth of every person living in this household who is over 18 years of age and is a citizen of South Africa. I will use this information to invite a person in this household to participate in this study.

FIRST NAME	DAY OF BIRTH	FIRST NAME	DAY OF BIRTH
1. _____	_____	5. _____	_____
2. _____	_____	6. _____	_____
3. _____	_____	7. _____	_____
4. _____	_____	8. _____	_____

*[ASK TO SPEAK TO THE PERSON WHOSE BIRTHDAY FALLS CLOSEST TO TODAY'S DATE. IF THAT PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, ASK FOR THE PERSON WHOSE BIRTHDAY IS NEXT CLOSEST TO TODAY'S DATE. IF THERE IS A TIE, ASK FOR THE MONTH OF BIRTH AND SELECT THE RESPONDENT WITH THE NEAREST BIRTH MONTH. IF THERE IS STILL A TIE, PICK THE PERSON WHOSE NAME APPEARS HIGHER ON THE LIST. CIRCLE THE PERSON YOU SELECT. CROSS OUT ANY PEOPLE YOU SELECT WHO ARE NOT AVAILABLE.]*

*[READ THE FOLLOWING INTRODUCTION TO EACH SELECTED PERSON]*

I have come to you from the University of Johannesburg. I am working with a team of social scientists at Yale University, in the United States. We are conducting a study of political speeches by interviewing hundreds of people in South Africa. If you agree to participate in our study, we will show you a videotaped speech by a politician, who is considering running on a ticket for the South African National Assembly. We are interested in knowing your opinions about the speech and the politician. I will also ask you some other questions about your opinions and your participation in politics.

The names of the respondents interviewed in this study will be kept strictly confidential. If you agree to participate, your identity will not be revealed, and none of your answers will be reported in a way that would reveal your identity. The interview will take approximately thirty to forty-five minutes. Participation in this study is completely voluntary. You are free to decline to participate, to end participation at any time for any reason, or to refuse to answer any individual question. This is an independent study and we are not linked to any political party or government agency.

The active cooperation of many participants is necessary to make this study successful. Would you be interested in participating in our study? *[IF THE ANSWER IS NO, PLEASE THANK THE RESPONDENT AND REQUEST TO SPEAK WITH THE NEXT ELIGIBLE PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF THE ANSWER IS YES, PLEASE CONTINUE BELOW. IF NO ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS ARE AVAILABLE, PLEASE SAY THANK YOU AND LEAVE.]*

A9.	<input type="text"/>	A9. <i>[INTERVIEWER:]</i> Code the number of respondents you selected who are not available or who refuse to participate.
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### MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

**I would now like to show a videotaped speech by a politician. Then, I will ask you some questions about your reaction to the speech and your feelings about the politician.**

*[SHOW VIDEO. USE THE APPROPRIATE VERSION OF THE SPEECH, AS INDICATED ON THE FIRST PAGE. AFTER SHOWING THE VIDEO, BEGIN ADMINISTERING THE QUESTIONNAIRE.]*

1.	<input type="text"/>	<p>1. <i>[SHOW LADDER]</i> Please look at this ladder, which has 7 steps. Suppose the first step of the ladder means “very bad,” and the 7th step means “very good.” On what step would you place the quality of the speech that you just heard?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(1= Very bad, 7= Very good)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1      2      3      4      5      6      7</p>
2.	<input type="text"/>	<p>2. <i>[SHOW LADDER]</i> Now, suppose the first step of the ladder means “no, not at all” and the 7th step means “yes, completely.” Where would you put your answer to the following question: Does the speech make you want to vote for this candidate?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(1= No, not at all, 7= Yes, completely)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1      2      3      4      5      6      7</p>
3.	<input type="text"/>	<p>3. In your opinion, is the politician in the video very unlikeable, unlikeable, neither unlikeable nor likeable, likeable, or very likeable?</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">1. Very unlikeable 2. Unlikeable 3. Neither unlikeable nor likeable 4. Likeable 5. Very likeable</p> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

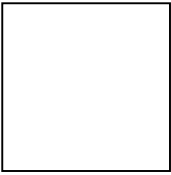
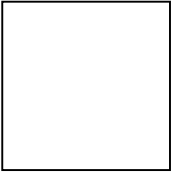
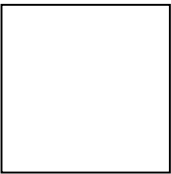
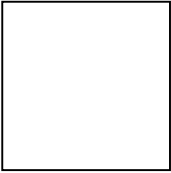
<p>4.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>4. In your opinion, is the politician in the video not at all intelligent, a little intelligent, intelligent, quite intelligent, or very intelligent?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not at all intelligent</li> <li>2. A little intelligent</li> <li>3. Intelligent</li> <li>4. Quite intelligent</li> <li>5. Very intelligent</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>5.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>5. In your opinion, is the politician in the video not at all competent, a little competent, competent, quite competent, or very competent?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not at all competent</li> <li>2. A little competent</li> <li>3. Competent</li> <li>4. Pretty competent</li> <li>5. Very competent</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

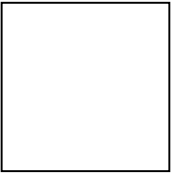
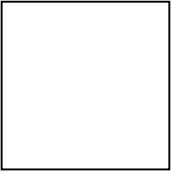
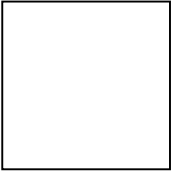
**Please look again at the ladder with seven steps. Suppose that the first step means “I do not agree at all” and the 7th step means “I agree completely.” Where on the ladder would you place your degree of agreement with the following statements?**

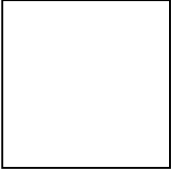
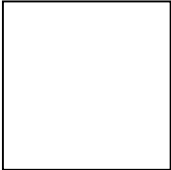
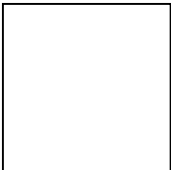

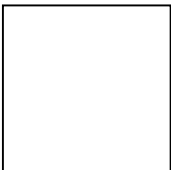
(1 = Do not agree at all, 7 = Agree completely)

<p>6.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>6. “You were impressed by the candidate.”</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p>
<p>7.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>7. “You agree with the political ideas of the candidate.”</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p>
<p>8.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>8. “The candidate has good motives for running for office.”</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p>
<p>9.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>9. “The candidate will be capable of facing the challenges of office.”</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p>
<p>10.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 10px auto;"></div>	<p>10. “If elected, the candidate would do a good job in office.”</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p>

11. <input type="checkbox"/>	11. "If elected, the candidate would defend others and fight for his ideals." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
12. <input type="checkbox"/>	12. "The candidate cares about people like you." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
13. <input type="checkbox"/>	13. "The candidate cares about the same sorts of things as you do." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
14. <input type="checkbox"/>	14. "If elected, the candidate would keep his promises." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
15. <input type="checkbox"/>	15. "If the candidate broke his promises, people like you would know about it." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
16. <input type="checkbox"/>	16. "If the candidate broke his promises, people like you could hold him accountable." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
17. <input type="checkbox"/>	17. "If the candidate were elected, people like you would receive more benefits from the social or welfare programs of the government." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
18. <input type="checkbox"/>	18. "If the candidate were elected, people like you would have a better chance of getting a job with the government." 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
19.	19. Can you tell me, of all of the political issues and problems mentioned by the politician in the speech, which single issue you consider to be the most important? <i>[FORCE RESPONDENT TO CHOOSE JUST ONE ISSUE AND WRITE IT HERE:]</i>

<p>20.</p> 	<p>20. <i>[SHOW MONEY GRAPHIC]</i> A recent survey by the Bureau of Market Research at the University of South Africa ranked the incomes of citizens as A, B, C, D, or E, with A corresponding to the richest people and E corresponding to the poorest. In your opinion, to which income group does this politician belong? <i>[FORCE RESPONDENT TO GUESS]</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A</li> <li>2. B</li> <li>3. C</li> <li>4. D</li> <li>5. E</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
<p>21.</p> 	<p>21. In your opinion, what is the first language of the politician in the video?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
<p>22.</p> 	<p>22. Can you tell me about how many of your close friends have this same first language? <i>[REFER TO LANGUAGE MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 21]</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 0 friends</li> <li>2. 1-4 friends</li> <li>3. 5-10 friends</li> <li>4. 11-12 friends</li> <li>5. 20 or more friends</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
<p>23.</p> 	<p>23. And can you tell me about how many of your acquaintances (people who you see regularly but who are not as close as friends) have this same first language? <i>[REFER TO LANGUAGE MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 21]</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 0 acquaintances</li> <li>2. 1-4 acquaintances</li> <li>3. 5-10 acquaintances</li> <li>4. 11-12 acquaintances</li> <li>5. 20 or more acquaintances</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>

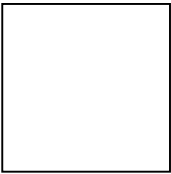
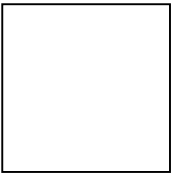
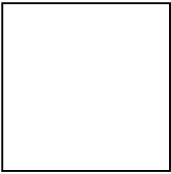
<p>24.</p> 	<p>24. In your opinion, if this politician were elected as a member of the South African National Assembly, to what extent would the politician seek to favor people from his own first language group? Would he seek to favor them completely, a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all? [<i>REFER TO LANGUAGE MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 21</i>].</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Completely</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. Somewhat</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. Not at all</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>25.</p>	<p>25. In your opinion, what is the race of the politician in the video?</p> <p><i>(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, PLEASE ASK/INSIST THAT THE RESPONDENT GIVE AN OPINION).</i></p> <hr/> <p><i>(please write the race here)</i></p> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>26.</p> 	<p>26. Statistics South Africa (Stats SA), the division of the South African government that conducts the national census, classifies the race of South Africans as Black African, White, Coloured, and Indian/Asian. In your opinion, among the groups used by Stats SA, to which group does this politician belong? [<i>CHOOSE ONE</i>]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black African</li> <li>2. White</li> <li>3. Coloured</li> <li>4. Indian/Asian</li> <li>5. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
<p>27.</p> 	<p>27. Can you tell me about how many of your close friends are of this same race? [<i>REFER TO RACE MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 26</i>]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 0 friends</li> <li>2. 1-4 friends</li> <li>3. 5-10 friends</li> <li>4. 11-12 friends</li> <li>5. 20 or more friends</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>

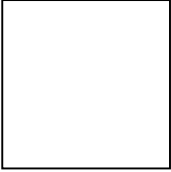
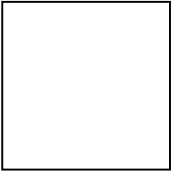
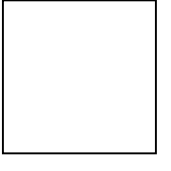
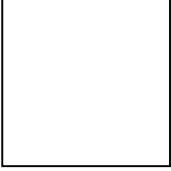
<p>28.</p> 	<p>28. And can you tell me about how many of your acquaintances (people who you see regularly but who are not as close as friends) are of this same race? [<i>REFER TO RACE MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 26</i>]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 0 acquaintances</li> <li>2. 1-4 acquaintances</li> <li>3. 5-10 acquaintances</li> <li>4. 11-12 acquaintances</li> <li>5. 20 or more acquaintances</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
<p>29.</p> 	<p>29. In your opinion, if this politician were elected as a member of the South African National Assembly, to what extent would the politician seek to favor people from his own racial group? Would he seek to favor them completely, a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all [<i>REFER TO RACE MENTIONED BY RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 26</i>].</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Completely</li> <li>2. A lot</li> <li>3. Somewhat</li> <li>4. A little</li> <li>5. Not at all</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>30.</p> 	<p>30. Please tell me the name of the politician in the video—is it Daniel Mitchell, Danie Meiring, Dingane Mazibuko, Umzileapheli Botha, some other name, or do you not recall?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Daniel Mitchell</li> <li>2. Danie Meiring</li> <li>3. Dingane Mazibuko</li> <li>4. Umzileapheli Botha</li> <li>5. Other name</li> </ol> <p>9. Does not recall 99. Did not reply</p>
<p>31.</p> 	<p>31. Please tell me the profession of the politician in the video—is he a teacher and writer, a lawyer and business owner, a mechanic and union organizer, or a security guard and vendor?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Teacher and writer</li> <li>2. Lawyer and business owner</li> <li>3. Mechanic and union organizer</li> <li>4. Security guard and vendor</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>32.</p> 	<p>32. [<i>SHOW LADDER</i>] In politics, some people believe in more government intervention in the economy, while others believe in a limited government role. On a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 being very in favor of government intervention and 7 being very against it, where would you place the politician in the video?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1      2      3      4      5      6      7</p> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

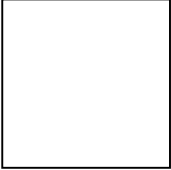
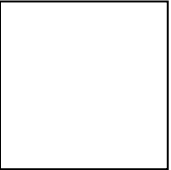
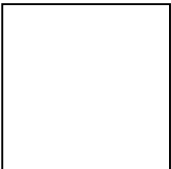
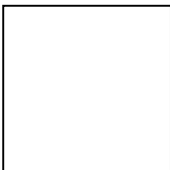
**Now, I want to ask you some questions about the National Assembly in South Africa and about your participation in politics more generally.**

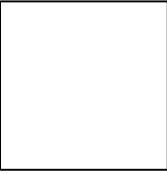
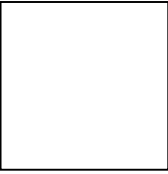
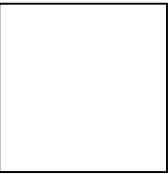

<p>33.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 70px; margin-left: 20px;"></div>	<p>33. I would like to know, did you vote in the most recent elections for the National Assembly, held this past April?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1. Yes (<i>GO TO QUESTIONS 34-40</i>)  2. No (<i>GO TO QUESTION 41</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">99. Does not know/Did not reply (<i>GO TO QUESTION 41</i>)</p>
<p>34.</p>	<p>34. I want you to think about the candidate you most preferred in the most recent elections for the National Assembly. Can you tell me the name of this candidate?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(please write name here)</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>35.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 70px; margin-left: 20px;"></div>	<p>35. From what party was the candidate you most favored to win a seat in the National Assembly?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1. African National Congress (ANC)  2. Democratic Alliance (DA)  3. Congress of the People (COPE)  4. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)  5. Independent Democrats (ID)  6. United Democratic Movement (UDM)  7. Freedom Front Plus (VF+)  8. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)  9. Other (please specify) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>36.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 70px; margin-left: 20px;"></div>	<p>36. In your opinion, what is the first language of the candidate you most preferred to win a seat in the National Assembly?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1. Afrikaans  2. English  3. Xhosa  4. Zulu  5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)  6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)  7. Ndebele  8. Swati  9. Tsonga  10. Tswana  11. Venda  12. Other (please specify) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

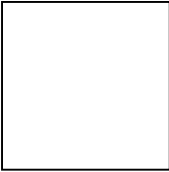


<p>37.</p> 	<p>37. Thinking about the candidate you most favored to win a seat in the National Assembly, what language do you think he or she uses most regularly in his or her daily life?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify)_____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>38.</p> 	<p>38. In your opinion, to what racial group does the candidate you most favored to win a seat in the National Assembly belong? That is, would you say that he or she is Black African, White, Coloured, or Indian/Asian?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black African</li> <li>2. White</li> <li>3. Coloured</li> <li>4. Indian/Asian</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>39.</p> 	<p>39. <i>[SHOW MONEY GRAPHIC]</i> In your opinion, to which income group does the politician you most favored to win a seat in the National Assembly belong?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A</li> <li>2. B</li> <li>3. C</li> <li>4. D</li> <li>5. E</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
	<p>40. Finally, why did you most prefer this candidate, among all the candidates running for office? <i>[WRITE RESPONSE HERE]</i></p>

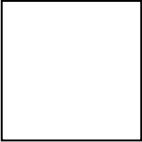
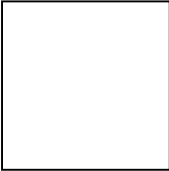
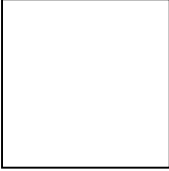
<p>41.</p> 	<p>41. In general, in allocating jobs and benefits, to what extent do government officials in South Africa favor people from their own first language group? Do they favor them completely, a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Completely (<i>GO TO QUESTION 42</i>)</li> <li>2. A lot (<i>GO TO QUESTION 42</i>)</li> <li>3. Somewhat (<i>GO TO QUESTION 42</i>)</li> <li>4. A little (<i>GO TO QUESTION 42</i>)</li> <li>5. Not at all (<i>GO TO QUESTION 43</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply (<i>GO TO QUESTION 43</i>)</p>
<p>42.</p> 	<p>42. In your opinion, what is the most important reason why politicians favor people from their own first language group? For example, is it because politicians care more about people from their own first language group, because they depend on them for votes, because they can communicate with them more easily, or for some other reason?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They care more about people from their own first language group</li> <li>2. They depend on them for votes</li> <li>3. They can communicate more easily with people from their own first language group</li> <li>4. Other _____ (<i>please write answer here</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>43.</p> 	<p>43. In general, in allocating jobs and benefits, to what extent do government officials in South Africa favor people from their own racial group? Do they favor them completely, a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Completely (<i>GO TO QUESTION 44</i>)</li> <li>2. A lot (<i>GO TO QUESTION 44</i>)</li> <li>3. Somewhat (<i>GO TO QUESTION 44</i>)</li> <li>4. A little (<i>GO TO QUESTION 44</i>)</li> <li>5. Not at all (<i>GO TO QUESTION 45</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply (<i>GO TO QUESTION 45</i>)</p>
<p>44.</p> 	<p>44. In your opinion, what is the most important reason why politicians favor people from their own racial group? For example, is it because politicians care more about people from their own racial group, because they depend on them for votes, because they can communicate with them more easily, or for some other reason?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They care more about people from their own racial group</li> <li>2. They depend on them for votes</li> <li>3. Politicians can communicate more easily with people from their own racial group</li> <li>4. Other _____ (<i>please write answer here</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

<p>45.</p> 	<p>45. In general, in allocating jobs and benefits, to what extent do government officials in South Africa favor people from their own income group? Do they favor them completely, a lot, somewhat, a little or not at all?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Completely (<i>GO TO QUESTION 46</i>)</li> <li>2. A lot (<i>GO TO QUESTION 46</i>)</li> <li>3. Somewhat (<i>GO TO QUESTION 46</i>)</li> <li>4. A little (<i>GO TO QUESTION 46</i>)</li> <li>5. Not at all (<i>GO TO QUESTION 47</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply (<i>GO TO QUESTION 47</i>)</p>
<p>46.</p> 	<p>46. In your opinion, what is the most important reason why politicians favor people from their own income group? For example, is it because politicians care more about people from their own income group, because they depend on them for votes, because they can communicate with them more easily, or for some other reason?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They care more about people from their own income group</li> <li>2. They depend on them for votes</li> <li>3. Politicians can communicate more easily with people from their own income group</li> <li>4. Other _____ (<i>please write answer here</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>47.</p> 	<p>47. Of the following three options, which group do you think an elected politician would be most inclined to favor in making government policies? [<i>READ FOLLOWING OPTIONS</i>]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. People from his or her racial group</li> <li>2. People from his or her first language group</li> <li>3. People from his or her income group</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>48.</p> 	<p>48. In your opinion, which particular language group in South Africa has the most political power or influence?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify) _____</li> <li>13. All language groups have equal power in the National Assembly</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

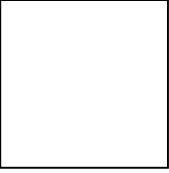
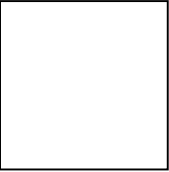
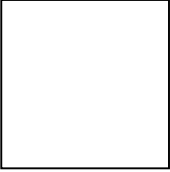
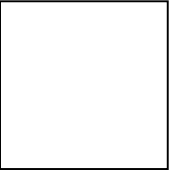
<p>49.</p> 	<p>49. In your opinion, which particular racial group in South Africa has the most political power or influence?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black African</li> <li>2. White</li> <li>3. Coloured</li> <li>4. Indian/Asian</li> <li>5. All racial groups have equal power in the National Assembly</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>50.</p> 	<p>50. <i>[SHOW MONEY GRAPHIC]</i> In your opinion, which of these five different income groups in South Africa have the most political power or influence?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A</li> <li>2. B</li> <li>3. C</li> <li>4. D</li> <li>5. E</li> <li>6. All economic groups have equal power in the National Assembly</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
<p>51.</p> 	<p>51. To which particular language group do you think that the National Assembly gives the most priority, for example, in allocating benefits and funds?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify) _____</li> <li>13. All language groups are given equal priority in the National Assembly</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>52.</p> 	<p>52. To which particular racial group do you think that the National Assembly gives the most priority, for example, in allocating benefits and funds?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black African</li> <li>2. White</li> <li>3. Coloured</li> <li>4. Indian/Asian</li> <li>5. All racial groups are given equal priority in the National Assembly</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

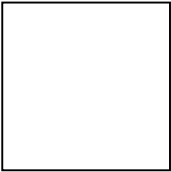
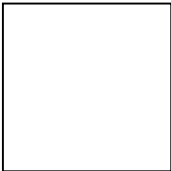

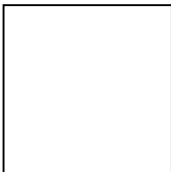
<p>53.</p> 	<p>53. <i>[SHOW MONEY GRAPHIC]</i> In your opinion, which particular income group do you think that the National Assembly gives the most priority, for example, in allocating benefits and funds?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A</li> <li>2. B</li> <li>3. C</li> <li>4. D</li> <li>5. E</li> <li>6. All income groups have equal power in the National Assembly</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/did not reply</p>
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**We are almost finished with the interview. However, I would like to ask you some final questions about your participation in politics and your political opinions.**

<p>54.</p> 	<p>54. Are you a member of any political party in South Africa?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes (<i>GO TO QUESTION 55</i>)</li> <li>2. No (<i>GO TO QUESTION 56</i>)</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply (<i>GO TO QUESTION 56</i>)</p>
<p>55.</p> 	<p>55. <i>[IF YES TO 54]</i> To which party do you belong?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. African National Congress (ANC)</li> <li>2. Democratic Alliance (DA)</li> <li>3. Congress of the People (COPE)</li> <li>4. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)</li> <li>5. Independent Democrats (ID)</li> <li>6. United Democratic Movement (UDM)</li> <li>7. Freedom Front Plus (VF+)</li> <li>8. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)</li> <li>9. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/ Did not reply</p>
<p>56.</p> 	<p>56. <i>[ASK ALL SUBJECTS]</i> To which political party do you feel the closest?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. African National Congress (ANC)</li> <li>2. Democratic Alliance (DA)</li> <li>3. Congress of the People (COPE)</li> <li>4. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)</li> <li>5. Independent Democrats (ID)</li> <li>6. United Democratic Movement (UDM)</li> <li>7. Freedom Front Plus (VF+)</li> <li>8. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)</li> <li>9. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/ Did not reply</p>

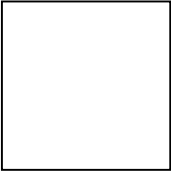
<p>57.</p> <input type="text"/>	<p>57. In politics, some people believe in more government intervention in the economy, while others believe in a limited government role. On a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 being very in favor of government intervention and 7 being very against it, where would you place yourself?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1      2      3      4      5      6      7</p> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>58.</p> <input type="text"/>	<p>58. How comfortable would you feel marrying someone from a different first language group? Would you feel not at all comfortable, not very comfortable, neither comfortable nor uncomfortable, quite comfortable, or extremely comfortable?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not at all comfortable</li> <li>2. Not very comfortable</li> <li>3. Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable</li> <li>4. Quite comfortable</li> <li>5. Extremely comfortable</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>56.</p> <input type="text"/>	<p>56. How comfortable would you feel marrying someone from a different race? Would you feel not at all comfortable, not very comfortable, neither comfortable nor uncomfortable, quite comfortable, or extremely comfortable?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not at all comfortable</li> <li>2. Not very comfortable</li> <li>3. Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable</li> <li>4. Quite comfortable</li> <li>5. Extremely comfortable</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>59.</p> <input type="text"/>	<p>59. How comfortable would you feel marrying someone from a different income group? Would you feel not at all comfortable, not very comfortable, neither comfortable nor uncomfortable, quite comfortable, or extremely comfortable?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not at all comfortable</li> <li>2. Not very comfortable</li> <li>3. Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable</li> <li>4. Quite comfortable</li> <li>5. Extremely comfortable</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>60.</p> <input type="text"/>	<p>60. In what year were you born?</p>
<p>61.</p> <input type="text"/>	<p>61. Were you born in South Africa?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol>

<p>62.</p> 	<p>62. What is your level of schooling?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No schooling</li> <li>2. Primary school (grade 1-grade 7) (incomplete)</li> <li>3. Primary school (grade 1-grade 7) (complete)</li> <li>4. High school (grade 8-grade 12) (incomplete)</li> <li>5. High school (grade 8-grade 12) (complete)</li> <li>6. College or University (incomplete)</li> <li>7. College or University (complete)</li> <li>8. Masters degree</li> <li>9. Doctorate degree</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>63.</p> 	<p>63. Among the groups used by Statistics South Africa, which one do you consider yourself—Black African, White, Coloured, or Indian/Asian?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black African</li> <li>2. White</li> <li>3. Coloured</li> <li>4. Indian/Asian</li> <li>5. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>64.</p> 	<p>64. What is your religion?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Christian (Protestant)</li> <li>2. Christian (Catholic)</li> <li>3. Muslim</li> <li>4. Hindu</li> <li>5. Jewish</li> <li>6. Shembe</li> <li>7. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>65.</p> 	<p>65. What was the first language you learned as a child?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>

<p>66.</p> 	<p>66. What language do you speak at home?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify)_____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>67.</p> 	<p>67. What language do you speak most frequently in your daily life?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify)_____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>68.</p> 	<p>68. Are you registered to vote?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>
<p>69a.</p>	<p>69a. What is your occupation?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(Please write occupation here)</i></p>
<p>69b.</p> 	<p>69b. Can you tell me if you own this residence, if you rent this residence, if a family member owns this residence, if a family member rents this residence, if you live here because you are employed by the owner or renter of this residence, or none of the above?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Respondent owns the residence</li> <li>2. Respondent rents the residence</li> <li>3. Respondent's family member owns the residence</li> <li>4. Respondent's family member rents the residence</li> <li>5. Respondent is employed by the owner/renter of the residence</li> <li>6. Other (please specify)_____</li> </ol> <p>99. Does not know/Did not reply</p>



69c.



69c. Considering your main job and all other types of income, how much money did you make in the past month?

0. No salary
1. Up to R500
2. Between R500 and R1000
3. Between R1000 and R2000
4. Between R2000 and R3000
5. Between R3000 and R5000
6. Between R5000 and R10,000
7. Between R10,000 and R20,000
8. More than R20,000
  
99. Does not know/Did not reply

**TURN TO SEPARATE SHEET ABOUT CONTACTING SUBJECTS. READ EXPLANATION AND WHEN POSSIBLE, WRITE DOWN THE SUBJECT'S FIRST NAME AND TELEPHONE NUMBER.**

**THEN GIVE THE PARTICIPANT A DEBRIEFING/CONTACT INFORMATION SHEET.**

**With that, we conclude the interview. Thank you very much for your time!**

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**To be completed by the field investigator:**

<p>70. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>70. <b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Please note the respondent's sex:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Male</li> <li>2. Female</li> </ol>
<p>71. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>71. Please give your opinion of the race classification to which the respondent belongs:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Black African</li> <li>2. White</li> <li>3. Coloured</li> <li>4. Indian/Asian</li> <li>5. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol>
<p>72. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>72. Please note the language you believe to be the subject's first language.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify) _____</li> <li>99. Do not know</li> </ol>
<p>73. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>73. [<i>REFER TO MONEY GRAPHIC</i>] Please give your opinion of the income group to which the subject belongs.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A</li> <li>2. B</li> <li>3. C</li> <li>4. D</li> <li>5. E</li> </ol>
<p>74. <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>74. Please note the language this interview was primarily conducted in.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Afrikaans</li> <li>2. English</li> <li>3. Xhosa</li> <li>4. Zulu</li> <li>5. Northern Sotho (Sepedi)</li> <li>6. Southern Sotho (Sesotho)</li> <li>7. Ndebele</li> <li>8. Swati</li> <li>9. Tsonga</li> <li>10. Tswana</li> <li>11. Venda</li> <li>12. Other (please specify) _____</li> </ol>